

## CoreLogic<sup>®</sup>

## **Quarterly Construction Insights**

Q1 2024

#### **Summary Q1 2024**

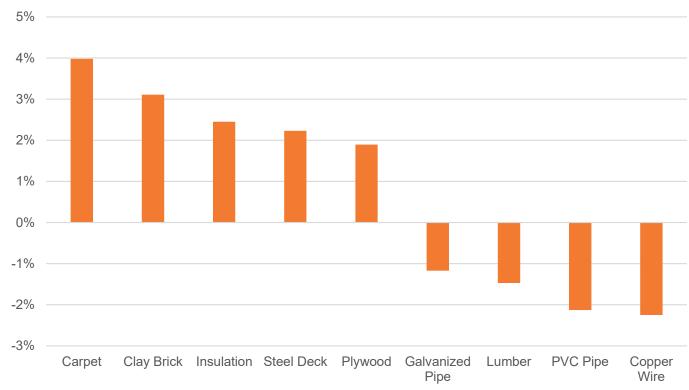
The cost of lumber has decreased by under 2% over the last quarter. Costs for carpet, steel decks, insulation, and clay bricks have increased. Single unit housing and the South dominated permit approvals for 2023.

- From November 2023 to February 2024, costs for lumber have decreased by under 2%, while costs for carpet and clay bricks have increased by over 3%.
- Overall residential reconstruction costs from November 2023 to February 2024 have increased by an average of 2.8% in the U.S. and 1.4% in Canada.
- The South led the nation in 2023 for number of building permit approvals, primarily due to Texas and Florida. Most permits were for single unit housing.

#### Summary Quarterly Change in Individual Material Costs (U.S.)

Over the last quarter, U.S. costs for carpet, clay bricks, insulation, steel decks, and plywood have all increased. Costs for galvanized pipe, lumber, PVC pipe, and copper wire have decreased.

November 2023 to February 2024 (U.S.)

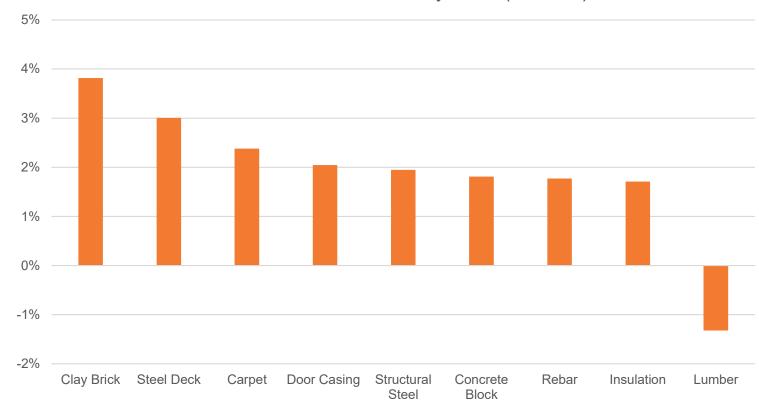


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#### Summary Quarterly Changes in Individual Material Costs (Canada)

November 2023 to February 2024 (Canada)

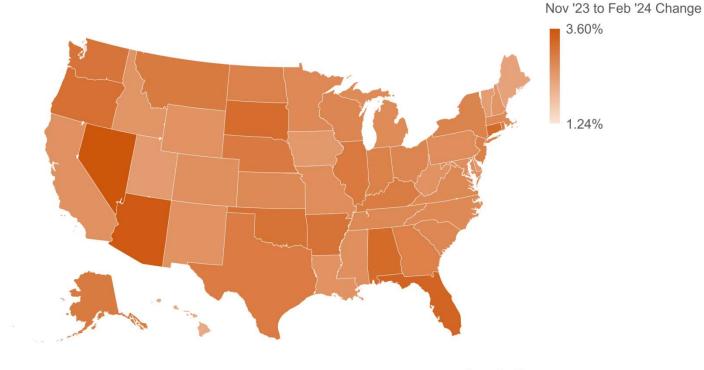
Over the last quarter, Canadian costs for clay brick, steel decks, carpet, door casing, structural steel, concrete blocks, rebar, and insulation have all increased. Costs for lumber have decreased.



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# Nov '23 to Feb '24 Change in Residential Reconstruction Cost — United States

Changes in costs for materials impacts the final residential reconstruction cost of a property. Costs increased slightly over the last quarter at an average of 2.79%.



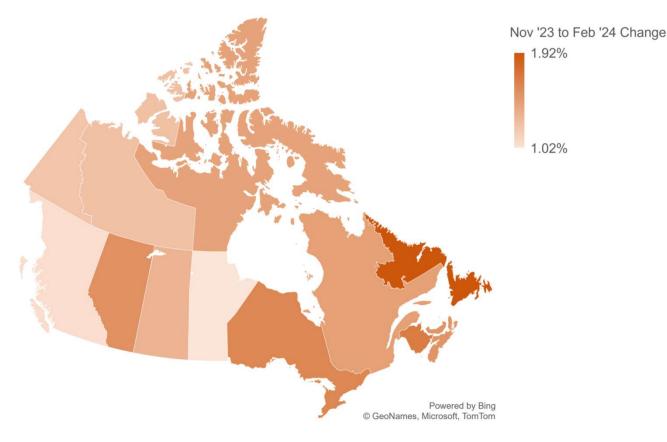
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Source: CoreLogic RCT™

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# Nov '23 to Feb '24 Change in Residential Reconstruction Cost — Canada

Changes in costs for materials impacts the final residential reconstruction cost of a property. Costs increased in Canada with the average change in residential reconstruction cost from Nov '23 to Feb '24 at 1.42%.



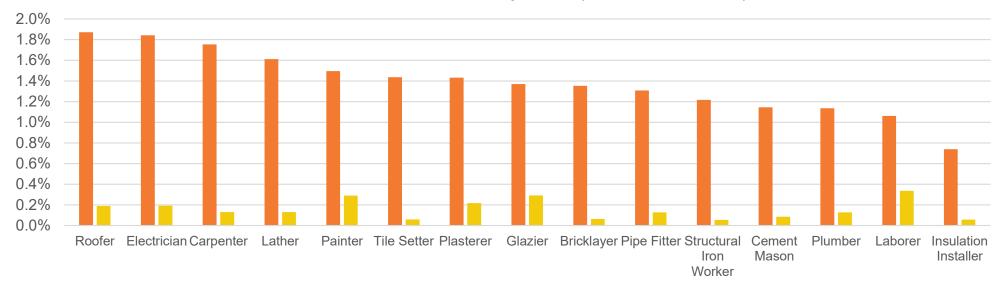
Source: CoreLogic RCT™

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#### Labor Costs in the U.S. and Canada Compared

From November 2023 to February 2024, residential and commercial labor costs in the U.S. grew with cost growth as high as 1.9% for roofers. Labor costs in Canada grew less with growth as a high as 0.3% for laborers.

#### November 2023 to February 2024 (U.S. and Canada)



■U.S. ■Canada

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## **U.S. Economic Indicators**

From Q3 2023 to Q4 2023, unemployment stayed the same while 30-year fixed mortgage rates, housing starts, and building permits increased. Overall home sales decreased. From Q4 2022 to Q4 2023, home prices have decreased by 5.7% for new homes and increased by 5.5% for existing homes.

#### **U.S. Economic Indicators**

	Q3 2023	Q4 2023
Housing Starts*	1,371	1,454
Building Permits*	1,485	1,486
Home Sales* New Existing	4,713 693 4,020	4,448 652 3,797
Unemployment	3.7%	3.7%
Consumer Confidence	109.0	102.7
30-Year Fixed Mortgage Rate	7.0%	7.3%
	Q4 2022	Q4 2023
Home Price YOY Change New (%) Existing (%)	13.8% 7.0%	-5.7% 5.5%

<sup>\*</sup>Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rate (SAAR) in 1,000s

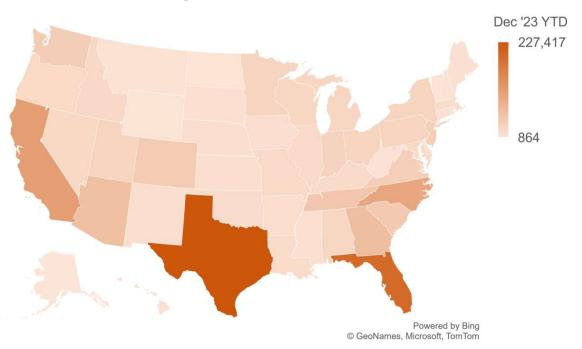
Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census, National Association of Realtors, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, The Conference Board, Freddie Mac, CoreLogic

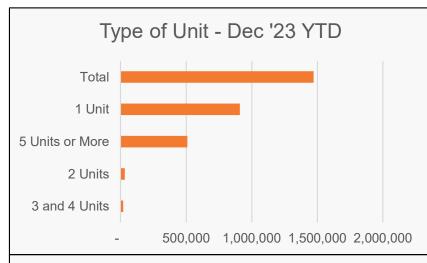
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### **Building Permit Authorizations**

Construction permits are a leading indicator. Because permits are required before construction can begin, they may be an indicator that builders are moving forward with projects.

Number of Building Permit Authorizations - December '23 YTD







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#### **Construction Job Growth in the U.S.**

Construction employment totaled 8,137,000 jobs in January 2024, up 50,000 jobs since October 2023. Employment in construction was up by 216,000 jobs since January 2023. As of Dec 2023, there were 449,000 open positions in construction and a continued high demand for workers in the industry.

Total U.S. Construction Employment in January 2024

8,137,000

**1** 50,000 gtr./qtr.

**216,000** 





CoreLogic tracks construction costs for commercial, residential and agricultural construction of all types by researching a basket of goods (labor and materials) all around the United States and Canada. This research is conducted monthly, which allows us to monitor fluctuations to commonly used materials.

# For more information, please call: 855.267.7027

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